Revealing Problems in English Education in Japan: Considering the Educational Analysis of *Brave New World*

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Introduction

The policy of English education in Japan has changed

- → The number of CEFR B1 level-students decreased
- = English education in Japan is still not complete

Purpose: Help the improvement of English Education in Japan

Aim: Suggest the problems on English education in Japan

Method: Comparative analysis

- 1) Educational publications by the government, Academic papers
- 2) Educational analysis of the novel, *Brave New World* (1932)

Conclusion

The problems of English education in Japan are ...

1. The principle of learning English

2. Leveled classes

3. Biased contents on World War II

4. Learning-order of grammars by difficulty level

1. The principle of learning English

Despite the subject name, "foreign language",

MEXT made it a rule to learn English

Top-down induction to English-learning

≒ Control-oriented characteristic in Brave New World

Lack of the chance to learn languages and linguistic culture

→ construct the stereotype "foreign language is English"

2. Leveled classes

Leveled classes split different English level-students

Class system in Brave New World

→ decreases citizen's <u>desire for improvement and will to learn</u>

Same as the class system,

splitting students could decrease student's eagerness to learn

3. Biased contents on World War II

Articles written from the Japanese's point of view are common

→ <u>not enough multi-angled viewpoint</u> to train student's internationality

Consideration on the proverb-using-control in *Brave New World*

- → Deep relationship between linguistic control and thinking control
- → the subject "foreign language" likely to have impact on thoughts

Biased contents about the international war could make

student's biased internationality

4. Learning-order of grammars by difficulty level

Grammatical contents on textbooks are <u>arranged by difficulty level</u>

= derived from <u>old teaching style</u>

Linguistic control in *Brave New World* \rightarrow impact on citizen's thoughts

→ Citizen's <u>metalanguage</u> could be affected by the control

Despite emphasis of communicative ability,

the order of teaching grammars does not consider communication

Summary

- 1. The principle of learning English
 - → makes stereotype, "foreign language is English"
- 2. Leveled classes
 - → suppress student's eagerness to learn
- 3. Biased contents on World War II
 - → have negative impact on student's internationality
- 4. Learning-order of grammars by difficulty level
 - → block the training of student's communicational thinking ability